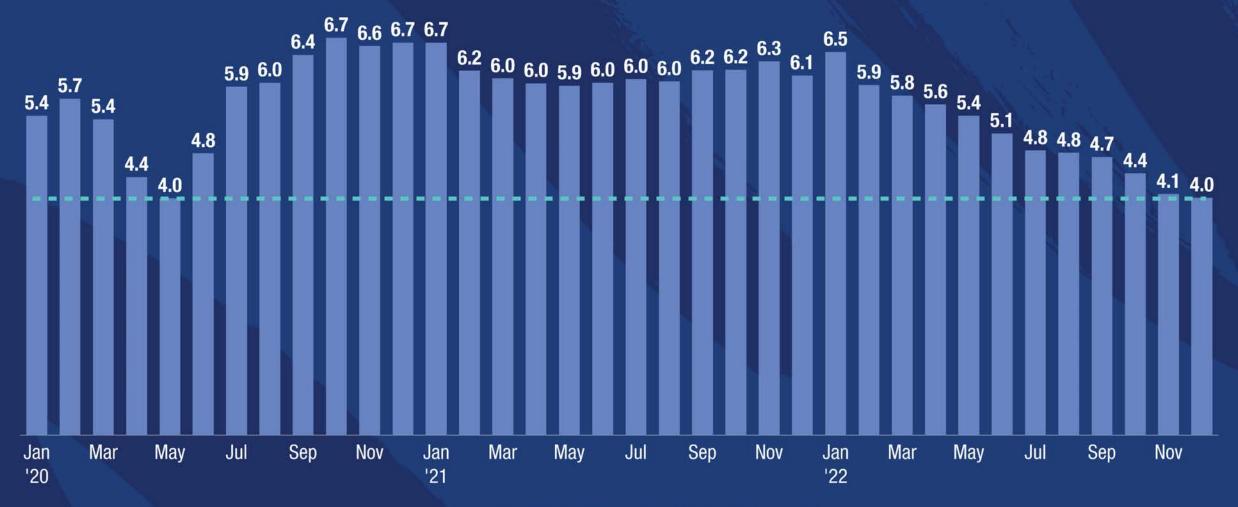
"We are moving from a speed based market to a skill based market."

Gary Keller

### 1. Home Sales - Annual

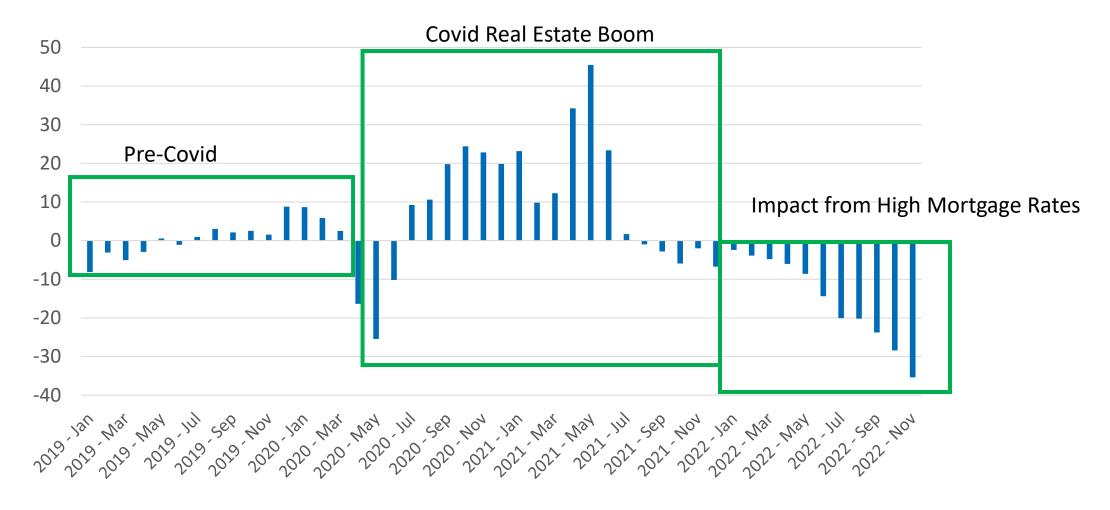


### 1. Home Sales - Monthly (Seasonally Adjusted)



Seasonally Adjusted Annualized Sales Rate (in Millions)

#### Existing Home Sales % change from a year ago



Source: NAR



#### **Annual Forecast**

| Year          | Unit Sales | Home Price | Dollar Volume |
|---------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| 2019          | 0.0%       | +4.9%      | +5%           |
| 2020          | +5.6%      | +9.1%      | +15%          |
| 2021          | +8.5%      | +16.9%     | +25%          |
| 2022          | -18%       | +10%       | -8%           |
| 2023 forecast | -7%        | +0%        | -7%           |
| 2024 forecast | +10%       | +5%        | +15%          |

Source: NAR



## 1. Sides Per Agent



### 3. Total Market Volume



## 2. Volume Per Agent





### 2. Home Prices - Monthly



### 4. Inventory - Monthly



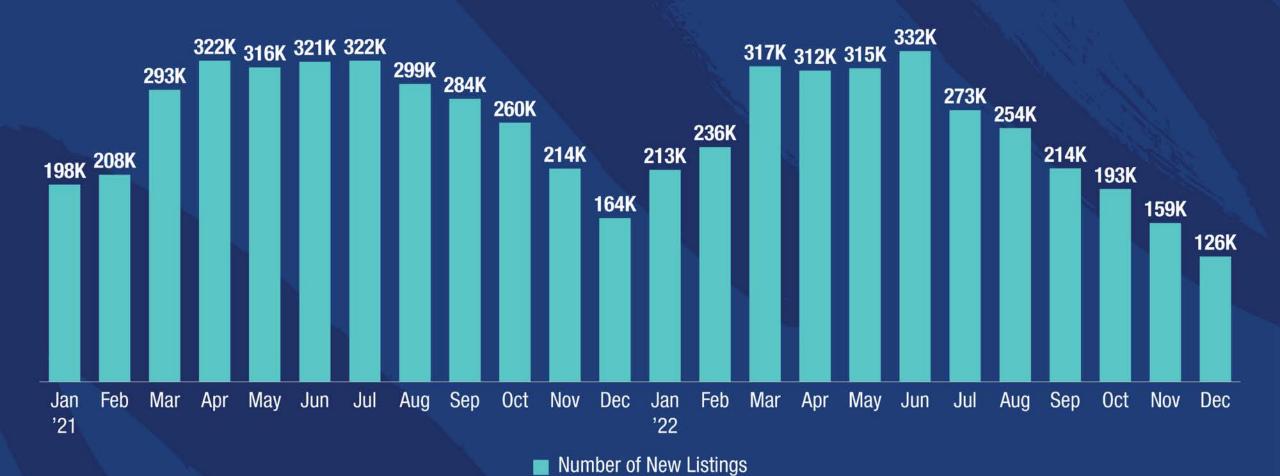
## "This is an irrational market. Not everything will make sense." Gary Keller

### 3. Listings with Price Drops - Percentage



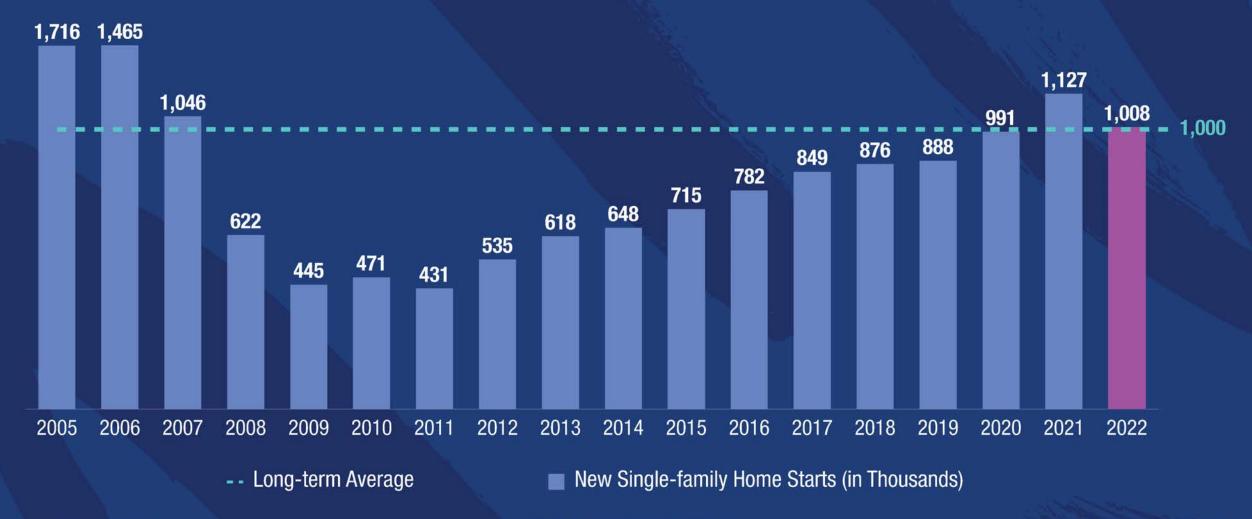
Percentage of Listings with at Least One Price Drop

## 4. New Listings

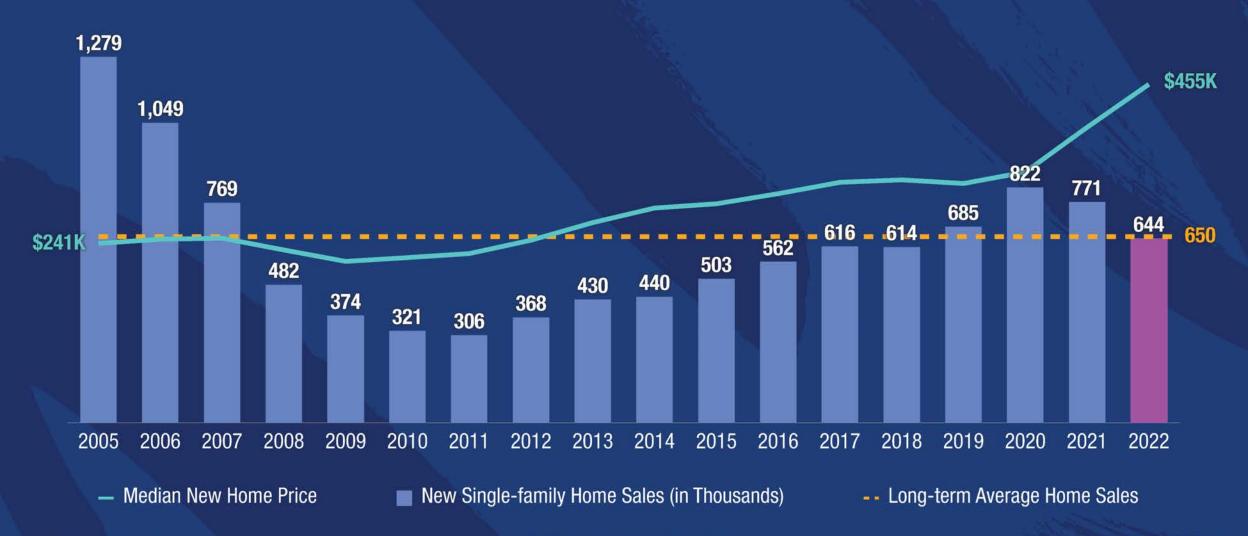


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### 7.1. New Home Starts



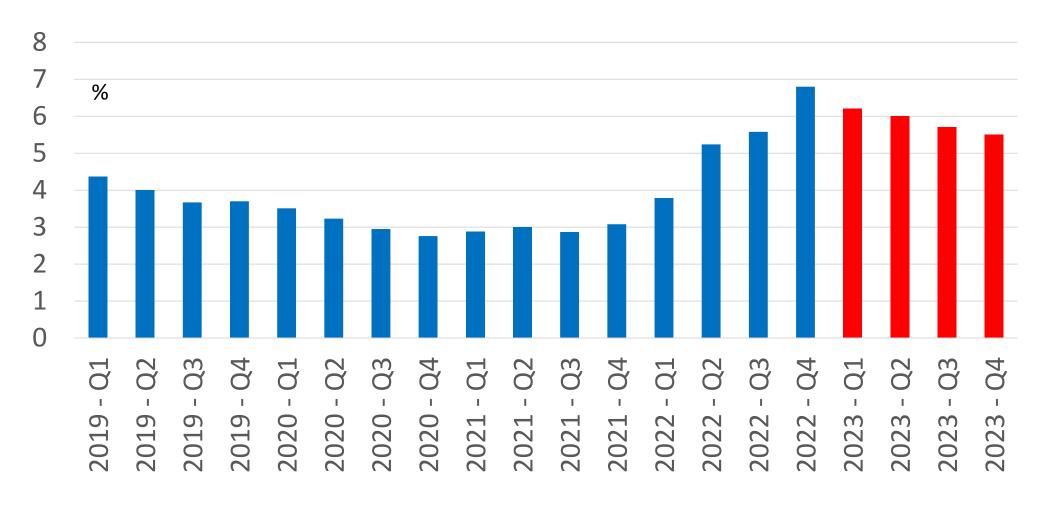
### 7.2. New Home Sales



## 5. Mortgage Rates - Annual



#### Mortgage Rate Forecast



Source: NAR Analysis of BLS, MBA, NAR data



# What a Difference a Mortgage Point Can Make

Here's a breakdown of the mortgage payment on the median priced home as of September 2022 (\$384,000) at different rates, assuming either a 20% or a 10% down payment.

| 30-Year Fixed Mortgage Rate | Monthly Payment 20% Down | Monthly Payment 10% Down |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 3%                          | \$1,320                  | \$1,480                  |
| 4%                          | \$1,490                  | \$1,680                  |
| 5%                          | \$1,680                  | \$1,890                  |
| 6%                          | \$1,880                  | \$2,110                  |
| 7%                          | \$2,080                  | \$2,340                  |
| 8%                          | \$2,300                  | \$2,580                  |
| 9%                          | \$2,520                  | \$2,830                  |

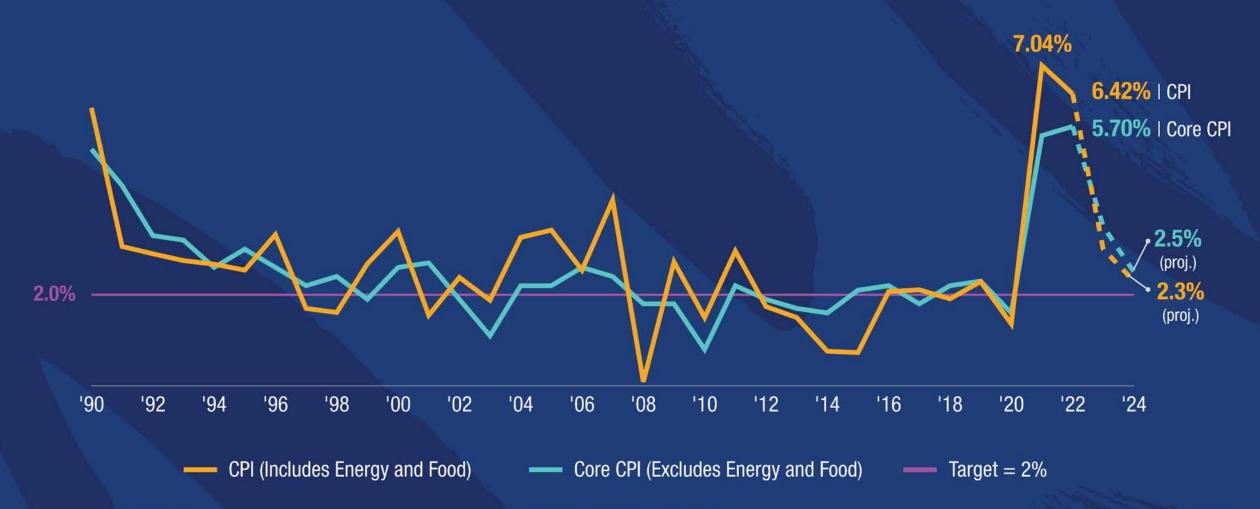
Source: NAR



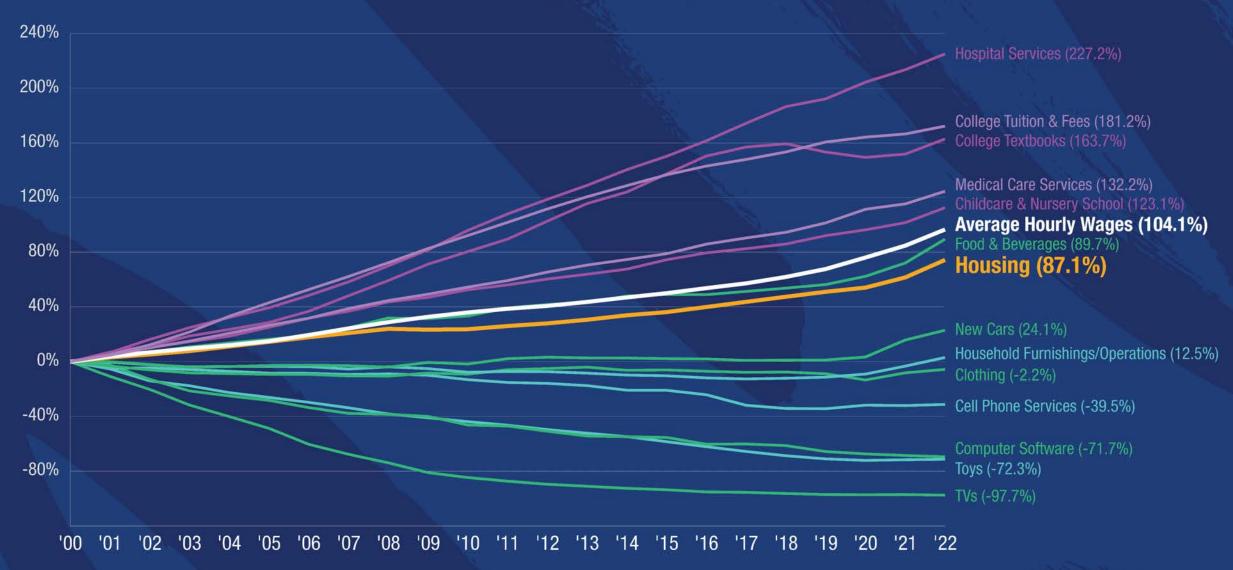
### 7. Affordability



### 4. Inflation - Annual



### 4. Inflation - Affordability in Perspective



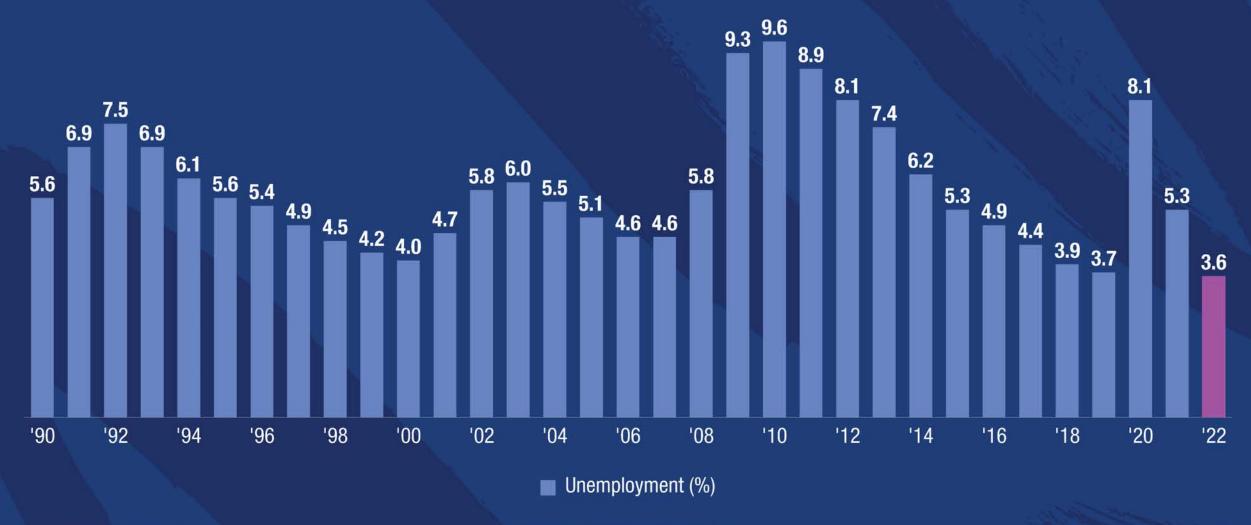
#### 1. Gross Domestic Product - Annual



'90 '91 '92 '93 '94 '95 '96 '97 '98 '99 '00 '01 '02 '03 '04 '05 '06 '07 '08 '09 '10 '11 '12 '13 '14 '15 '16 '17 '18 '19 '20 '21 '22

Real GDP Year-over-Year Change (Percentage)

### 2. Unemployment - Annual

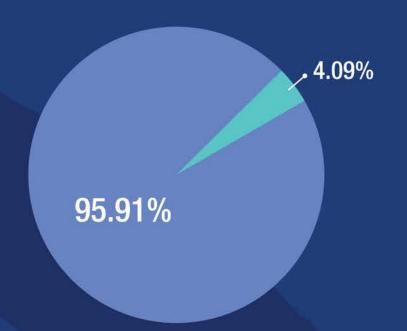


### 2. Unemployment - Monthly



### 2. Unemployment - Layoffs

Nasdaq as a percentage of total employment



Layoffs as a percentage of Nasdaq



- Layoffs as a percentage of total employment: 0.04%

### First-Time Home Buyers



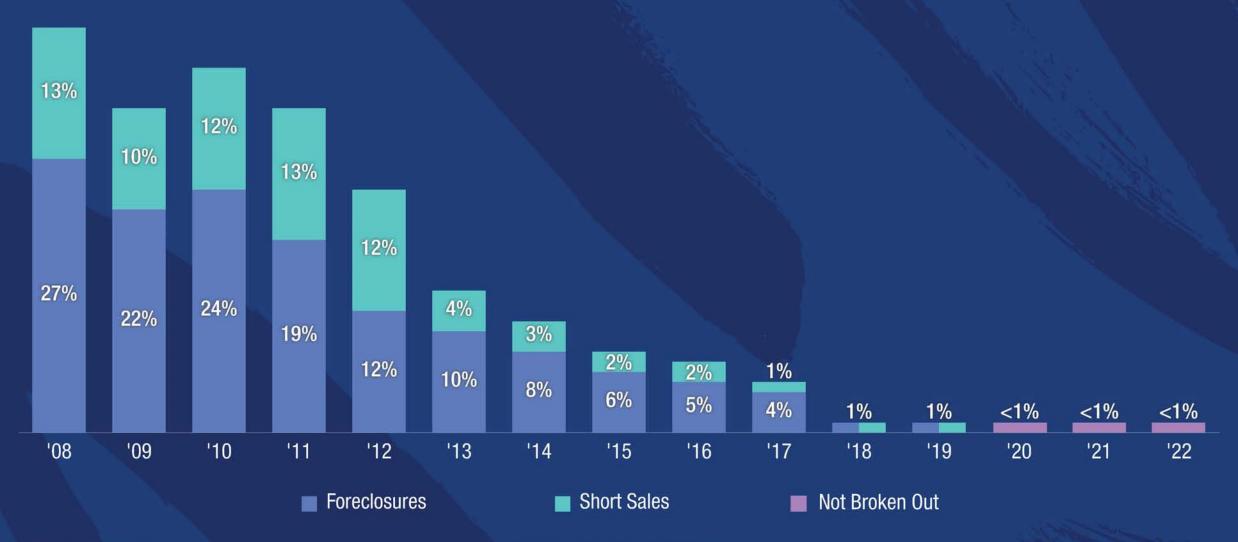
#### 8. Student Loan Debt



## 3. Personal Savings Rate



#### 5.1. Distressed Sales



#### 5.2. Underwater Homes



#### Home Price Crashing Coming?

| Key Variables   | Last Housing Cycle | <b>Current Housing Cycle</b> |
|---|--------------------|------------------------------|
| Job Cuts (net of gains and losses)                      | 8 million          | none                         |
| Total Payroll Jobs<br>(W-2 salary jobs)                 | 130 million        | 153 million                  |
| Total Jobs<br>(Household survey)                        | 138 million        | 158 million                  |
| Subprime Loans  | Prevalent          | Virtually none               |
| 5-year cumulative to new home construction before crash | 7.65 million       | 4.6 million                  |
| Inventory on Market                                     | 3.8 to 4 million   | 1 to 1.2 million             |
| Mortgage Delinquency                                    | 10.1%              | 3.6%                         |
| Homes in Foreclosure                                    | 4.6%               | 0.6%                         |

Source: NAR Analysis of BLS, MBA, NAR data

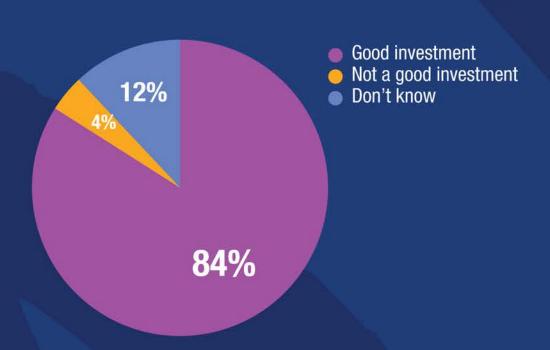


### 10. Rent vs. Own

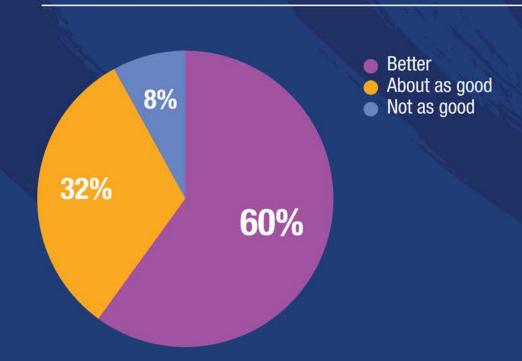
|    | Year | Owning       | Renting and Investing | Renting and 10% Investing |
|----|------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1  | 2012 | \$9,980      | \$26,472              | \$22,700                  |
| 2  | 2013 | \$28,969     | \$36,631              | \$29,652                  |
| 3  | 2014 | \$42,784     | \$42,787              | \$33,228                  |
| 4  | 2015 | \$60,006     | \$44,137              | \$33,151                  |
| 5  | 2016 | \$74,154     | \$50,186              | \$36,498                  |
| 6  | 2017 | \$90,027     | \$61,998              | \$43,792                  |
| 7  | 2018 | \$105,560    | \$59,737              | \$41,221                  |
| 8  | 2019 | \$121,419    | \$79,268              | \$53,353                  |
| 9  | 2020 | \$149,263    | \$95,113              | \$62,324                  |
| 10 | 2021 | \$206,676    | \$124,000             | \$79,414                  |
| 11 | 2022 | \$234,124.00 | \$106,229             | \$66,418                  |

### Home as a Financial Investment

Is real estate a good financial investment?



Is real estate a better investment than stocks?



#### Economic Risks in 2022

#### 1. Russian Invasion of Ukraine

- a) Global impact on energy markets
- b) Global impact on financial and equities markets

#### 2. Federal Reserve Policy

- a) Fed is set to raise rates three times in 2022 but may get more aggressive based on data.
- b) It takes several months for Fed policy impacts to be realized; if Fed moves too quickly, it could cause growth to stall.



#### **Economic Risks**

- 1. Federal Reserve over-tightens
- 2. Global spillover from slowing Chinese economy
- 3. Escalation of global conflict and trade barriers

### 9. Economic Risks in 2023

- 1. Further Escalation in Ukraine
- 2. A Resurgence in Inflation
- 3. Debt Ceiling Brinkmanship
- 4. Political Tensions with China
- 5. Continuing Environmental Concerns